

**MONTANA** *the magazine of*  
**WESTERN HISTORY**

**INDEX FOR**  
**VOLUME YEAR 1972**

Published by

**THE MONTANA HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

**225 North Roberts**

**Helena, Montana 59601**



#### EXPLANATION OF STYLE

Entries in the Index are arranged alphabetically under name, subject and author.

Titles of articles, books, newspapers, and names of steamboats appear in *italics*.

Source references include, in this order: Number of the issue within the volume (Winter 1, Spring 2, Summer 3, Autumn 4), and the page number or numbers. The small letter "n" indicates a footnote reference, the letters "ff" indicate further mention beyond the page given. The use of a hyphen between page numbers (1-10) indicates the subject is treated fully in those pages inclusively.

# 1972 INDEX

## MONTANA the magazine of WESTERN HISTORY

Published by the Montana Historical Society, Helena, Mont. 59601

VOLUME TWENTY-TWO

NUMBERS 1, 2, 3, 4, (JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, OCTOBER 1972)

### A

- Adams, Dr. C. C., conducted ecology field school in Yellowstone Park: 3:84
- Adams, Mrs. F. J., member of Great Falls Shakespeare Club, 1902: 2:49ff
- Adams, Paul, early Methodist minister in Mont.: 4:10
- Albright, Horace Marden: *Memories of the Great and Near-Great in Yellowstone*, 3:80-89; contributor, 3:80, 81n; photos, 3:81ff; letter to ed., 4:75
- Alderson, W. W.: article about Bozeman editor's coverage of local gunfight, 1:87-89; sketch of, 1:87
- Allen, J. W., silent partner in early Bozeman publishing firm: 1:88
- Alsup, C. B., letter to ed.: 4:76
- Anderson, Gov. Forrest H.: letter to ed. re. Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:4; photo, 3:4
- Anderson, Capt. George S.: actions as military head of Yellowstone Park, 3:72ff; photo, 3:73
- Arthur, Pres. Chester A., 1883 visit to Yellowstone Park: 3:86
- Assiniboiné Indians, 1858 missionary's description of quoted: 2:6
- Aston, Rogers, letter to ed.: 4:76
- Atheam, Robert G., award mentioned: 1:78n
- Auerbach (L.) and Brother, early Helena business house offering liberal credit: 1:62
- Augur, Gen. Christopher C.: commanding Dept. of the Platte in attempts to protect Bozeman Trail, 4:30ff; photo, 4:34
- Austin, Henry W., letter to ed.: 3:91

### B

- Baker, Sgt. William A., with Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:33
- Barbour, Chauncey, Missoula editor with Capt. Rawn's force during Nez Perce War: 1:8
- Barlow, Col. J. W., co-leader of Army Engineer's topographical explorations of Yellowstone: 1871: 3:44
- Baronette, Jack, mountaineer, trapper who searched for lost member of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:28-41
- Bartell, Donald E., letter to ed.: 3:92
- Bartlett, Grace, letter to ed.: 4:76
- Bartlett, Mrs. H. E.: letter to ed., 3:90; rebuttal of letter, 4:73
- Bartlett, Nathan, Yellowstone Park ranger: 3:89
- Basinski, Frances Bruce: brief biographical sketch of early Montana resident, 1:66; photo, 1:67
- Basinski, Julius: early Montana merchant, biographical article, 1:60-68; photo, 1:60
- Basinski, Samuel, early Montana merchant: 1:62ff
- Basinski, Simon, early Montana merchant: 1:62ff
- Baum, Alma, letter to ed.: 4:74

- Bean, Elwyn, packer with Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:32
- Beauregard, Gen. Pierre G. T.: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:29; photo, 2:29
- Beck, Lutheran lay helper with missionary activities in 1860's: 2:15ff
- Beeson, Henry, 1857 agent for distribution of trade goods to Crows: 2:10, 11
- Belknap, W. W., traveled through Yellowstone in 1875: 3:68
- Benson's Landing, site of present-day Livingston: 1:64
- Benton, Sen. T. H.: urged north-south line of forts to protect settlers from Indians, 4:46, 48; photo, 4:46
- Bergstrom, Theodore R., Montana pioneer mentioned in letter to ed.: 2:75
- Bettinger, Josephine Hough, letter to ed.: 4:75
- Big Hole Battle, role of Looking Glass and effect of battle on Nez Perce War: 1:9
- Blackfoot Indians: stories of reservation life and tribal customs mentioned in article about artist, Lone Wolf, 1:19ff; photos, 1:40-51; article about early missionary activities and missionaries, 1:42-51; mentioned in article on Rev. W. W. Van Orsdell, 4:4
- Billings (Mont.), article on trolleys and transportation companies in: 2:36ff
- Bissonette, Joseph, Deer Creek trader who gave credit and other aid to Lutheran missionaries, 1860: 2:16, 18
- Bobo, Sgt. Edwin, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Bolton, George: mentioned in letter to ed., 2:72; photo, 2:72
- Bonney, Elwood P., letter to ed.: 2:73
- Bottler Brothers: Yellowstone Park area ranchers who entertained Washburn-Doane Expedition, 1870, 3:17ff; description of brothers and ranch used as base camp for Hayden's Yellowstone Expedition of 1871, 3:45, 46; base camp for P. W. Norris, 1870, 3:58ff; photo of brothers and ranch, 3:58, 59
- Boutelle, Capt. Frazier A., actions as military head of Yellowstone Park: 3:72ff
- Bouyer, Minton, scout for provision wagons for Fort C. F. Smith: 4:35
- Bovard, Charles L., early Methodist minister in Mont., photo of: 4:11
- Bozeman, John, blazing of Bozeman Trail and death of: 4:30, 35
- Bozeman (Mont.): early mercantile activity, 1:63; article about 1879 gunfight, 1:88, 89
- Bozeman Trail: article about military attempts to protect, 4:30ff
- Braeuninger, Moritz: article about his trip to Mont. and early Lutheran missionary work among Crows, 2:2-19; sketch of, 2:2

- Bradford, Donald, 1889 efforts to build trolley in Helena: 2:38
- Bradley, Pvt. Charles, in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:40
- Bradley, James H., journalist for Montana Column in 1876 Sioux War mentioned: 3:56
- Bradley, Col. Luther P.: activities as commander of Fort C. F. Smith, 4:36ff; photo, 4:36
- Bridger, Jim: early exploration of Yellowstone, 3:5; guided Reynolds party toward Yellowstone, 1859-60, 3:57; guided military company to site of Fort C. F. Smith, 1866, 4:33
- Brondel, Bishop John B., photo, 1:49
- Brooks, E. J., Acting Indian Commissioner, 1880, handling Catholic-Methodist dispute on Blackfoot reservation: 1:48
- Brouillet, Father J. B. A., sought legal relationship between St. Peter's mission and the Blackfeet: 1:47, 48
- Brown, Adam Mercer: article taken from his journal of 1850-51 trip by Overland Route to California gold fields, 4:16-29; photo, 4:28
- Brown, Mark H.: *The Joseph Myth*, 1:2-17; contributor, 1:17n; letter to ed., 2:74; *Chief Joseph and the "Lyn" Jack Syndrome*, 4:72, 73
- Brown, William, 1850-51 trip by Overland Route to California gold fields: 4:17ff
- Brunstrom, Erik, letter to ed.: 4:74
- Buffalo: hunted on Blackfoot Reservation in late 1800's, 1:20; Montana herd sold to Canadian government, 1907, 1:28; poaching in Yellowstone Park, 3:68ff; Texas and Montana herds mentioned, 3:77; commented on in journal of 1850 Overland Route traveler, 4:20ff
- Buford, Joseph, letter to ed.: 2:71
- Bunge, Lutheran lay helper with missionary activities in 1860's: 2:15ff
- Burgess, Lt. Forsyth (Felix), with military party to arrest Yellowstone Park poacher: 3:75
- Burnett, Finn, quoted re. Hayfield Fight: 4:37ff
- Burroughs, John, naturalist visiting Yellowstone in presidential party, 1903: 3:86
- Burrowes, Capt. Thomas B., activities in command of Fort C. F. Smith: 4:35ff
- Busch, A. J., Bozeman trolley company supt., 1921: 2:44
- Butler, Nicholas Murry, visit to Yellowstone Park: 3:82
- Butte (Mont.), article on trolleys and transportation companies in: 2:35-47
- Book Reviews:**
- Andrews, Ralph W., *Indian Leaders Who Shaped America, 1600-1900*, rev'd by Karl Gilmont, 4:57
- Armstrong, Virginia I., *I Have Spoken: American History Through the Voices of the Indians*, rev'd by Richard N. Ellis, 2:64
- Barkdull, Tom, *Lonesome Walls: An Odyssey Through Ghost Towns of the Old West*, rev'd by John D. W. Guice, 1:79
- Barns, Cass G., *The Sod House*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Barry, Louise, *The Beginning of the West: Annals of the Kansas Gateway to the American West, 1540-1854*, rev'd by H. Craig Miner, 4:70
- Beckham, Stephen Dow, *Requiem for a People: The Rogue Indians and the Frontiersmen*, rev'd by Richard N. Ellis, 2:64
- Bird, Traveller, *Tell Them They Lie: The Sequoyah Myth*, rev'd by Richard N. Ellis, 2:64, 65
- Brady, Cyrus Townsend, *Indian Fights and Fighters*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Breihan, Carl W., *Billy the Kid, A Date With Destiny and The Bandit Belle*, rev'd by Larry D. Ball, 1:74
- Brier, Warren J. and Nathan B. Blumberg, eds., *A Century of Montana Journalism*, rev'd by Dayle H. Molen, 2:65
- Brown, Dee, *Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee*, rev'd by Phyllis Pearson, 1:69; *Fort Phil Kearny: An American Saga*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Carroll, John M., ed., *The Black Military Experience in the American West*, rev'd by Richard N. Ellis, 2:69
- Chaffin, Glenn, *The Last Horizon*, rev'd by Bob Gil-luly, 1:71
- Chappell, Gordon, *Scenic Line of the World*, rev'd by Forest Crossen, 4:57
- Clarke, Charles G., *The Men of the Lewis and Clark Expedition: A Biographical Roster of the Fifty-One Members and a Composite Diary of Their Activities From All Known Sources*, rev'd by Jesse Gilmore, 4:70
- Clarke, Mary Whatley, *Chief Bowles and the Texas Cherokees*, rev'd by Oakah L. Jones, Jr., 1:76, 77
- Clifton, Robert T., *Barbs, Prongs, Points, Prickers & Stickers: A Complete and Illustrated Catalogue of Antique Barbed Wire*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Cook, Gen. D. J., *Hands Up; Or, Twenty Years of Detective Life in the Mountains and on the Plains*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Dallas, Sandra, *Cherry Creek Gothic: Victorian Architecture in Denver*, rev'd by Joel H. Bernstein, 4:60
- DeVore, Paul T., *The Black Moccasin: Life on the Blackfeet Indian Reservation, as recorded by John Tatsey, newspaper correspondent and tribal policeman*, rev'd by Mel Ruder, 4:56
- Drache, Hiram M., *The Challenge of the Prairie*, rev'd by Harrison Lane, 1:71
- Ellis, Richard N., ed., *New Mexico, Past and Present: A Historical Reader*, rev'd by Simon F. Kropp, 2:66, 67
- Everett, Dick, *Tales of the Frontier*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Fahey, John, *The Ballyhoo Bonanza: Charles Sweeny and the Idaho Mines*, rev'd by George G. Suggs, Jr., 4:71
- Fowler, Arlen L., *The Black Infantry in the West, 1869-1891*, rev'd by Ernest Wallace, 1:70
- Glubok, Shirley, *The Art of the Southwest Indians and The Art of the Old West*, rev'd by Clifford P. Westermeier, 1:72, 73
- Goodwin, Grenville, *Western Apache Raiding and Warfare*, rev'd by Richard N. Ellis, 2:57
- Grey, Herman, *Tales from the Mohaves*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Harper, J. Russell, *Paul Kane's Frontier*, rev'd by Clifford P. Westermeier, 1:78
- Harrod, Howard L., *Mission among the Blackfeet*, rev'd by John C. Ewers, 2:56
- Hauck, Cornelius W., *Black Canon Revisited*, rev'd by Forest Crossen, 4:57
- Hertzler, Arthue E., *The Horse and Buggy Doctor*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Hoig, Stan, *The Humor of the American Cowboy*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Holden, William Curry, *The Espuela Land and Cattle Company: A Study of a Foreign-Owned Ranch in Texas*, rev'd by Joseph Milton Nance, 1:72

- Howard, Harold P., *Sacajawea*, rev'd by Harrison Lane, 4:62
- Hurd, Peter, *Peter Hurd's Sketch Book*, rev'd by Clifford P. Westermeier, 1:78, 79
- Inman, Col. Henry, *Buffalo Jones*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Jackson, Donald, *Custer's Gold*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Johnson, Dorothy M., *Western Badmen*, rev'd by Larry D. Ball, 1:74; *Montana*, rev'd by John Hakola, 2:60, 61; *The Bloody Bozeman: The Perilous Trail of Montana's Gold*, rev'd by Robert W. Mardock, 4:67, 68
- Katz, William Loren, *The Black West: A Documentary and Pictorial History*, rev'd by Thomas L. Green, 4:60
- King, C. Richard, ed., *The Victorian Lady on the Texas Frontier: The Journals of Ann Raney Coleman*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- King, Clarence, *Mountaineering in the Sierra Nevada*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Koury, Michael J., *Military Posts of Montana*, rev'd by Gordon Chappell, 2:62
- Loose, Warren, *Bodie Bonanza: The True Story of a Flamboyant Past*, rev'd by Lionel U. Ridout, 1:80
- Malmquist, O. N., *The First 100 Years: A History of the Salt Lake Tribune 1871-1971*, rev'd by Dayle H. Molen, 2:67
- Malone, Michael P. and Richard B. Roeder, eds., *The Montana Past: An Anthology*, rev'd by John Hakola, 2:60, 61
- Mardock, Robert Winston, *The Reformers and the American Indian*, rev'd by Francis Paul Prucha, S. J., 1:76
- McCarthy, Don., *Afternoons in Montana*, rev'd by Mrs. Helen Gibb Whitney, 4:61
- Merriam, H. G., *The University of Montana: A History*, rev'd by John Hakola, 2:60, 61
- Monaghan, Jay, *Custer: The Life of General George Armstrong Custer*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Mothershead, Harmon Ross, *The Swan Land and Cattle Company, Ltd.*, rev'd by Lewis E. Atherton, 2:57
- Nabokov, Peter, *Two Leggings, The Making of a Crow Warrior*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Neihardt, John G., *The Twilight of the Sioux*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93; *When the Tree Flowered: The Fictional Autobiography of Eagle Voice, A Sioux Indian*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93; *The Mountain Men*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93; *The Splendid Wayfaring*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Nunis, Doyce B., Jr., *The San Francisco Vigilance Committee of 1856: Three Views*, rev'd by John Caughey, 2:62, 63
- O'Malley, Richard K., *Mile High Mile Deep*, rev'd by Bert Gaskill, 4:64
- Phares, Ross, *Bible in Pocket, Gun in Hand*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Pierre, George, *American Indian Crisis*, rev'd by Robert E. Smith, 4:61
- Plummer, Mark A., *Frontier Governor, Samuel J. Crawford of Kansas*, rev'd by Joseph W. Snell, 4:62
- Prucha, Francis Paul, *American Indian Policy in the Formative Years*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Quinn, Larry D., *Politicians in Business: A History of the Liquor Control System in Montana*, rev'd by John Hakola, 2:60, 61
- Rhodes, Eugene Manlove, *The Trusty Knaves*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn; *Copper Steak Trail*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Rittenhouse, Jack D., *The Santa Fe Trail: A Historical Bibliography*, rev'd by Max L. Moorhead, 1:73
- Roberts, Lathrop, ed., *Alberta Honestead: Chronicle of a Pioneer Family by Sarah Ellen Roberts*, rev'd by R. C. MacLeod, 4:58
- Rossi, Paul A. and David C. Hunt, *The Art of the Old West*, rev'd by Clifford P. Westermeier, 4:58
- Santee, Ross, *Apache Land*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93; *Lost Pony Tracks*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Schnell, Fred, *Rodeo! The Suicide Circuit*, rev'd by Clifford Westermeier, 1:73
- Schoenberger, Dale T., *The Gunfighters*, rev'd by Joseph G. Rosa, 4:65
- Spaulding, George F., ed., *On The Western Tour with Washington Irving: The Journal and Letters of Count De Pourtales*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Stands in Timber, John, *Cheyenne Memories*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Stanley, George F. G., ed., *Mapping the Frontier: Charles Wilson's Diary of the Survey of the 49th Parallel, 1858-1862*, rev'd by H. Keith Ralston, 4:64
- Stevensville Historical Society, *Montana Genesis: A History of the Stevensville Area of the Bitterroot Valley*, rev'd by Robert L. Peterson, 4:66
- Stocking, Robert E., *The Road to Santa Fe*, rev'd by W. Eugene Hollon, 2:68
- Tatum, Lawrie, *Our Red Brothers*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Thwaites, Reuben Gold, ed., *Oregon: or A Short History of a Long Journey by John B. Wyeth. Narrative of a Journey Across the Rocky Mountains to the Columbia River by John Kirk Townsend*, rev'd by Gordon Dodds, 2:63
- Toponce, Alexander, *Reminiscences of Alexander Toponce*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Unrau, William E., *The Kansa Indians: A History of the Wind People, 1673-1873*, rev'd by Robert C. Carriker, 2:66
- Vanderwerth, W. C., ed., *Indian Oratory: Famous Speeches by Noted Indian Chieftains*, rev'd by Lawrence R. Borne, 1:70
- Van Roekel, Gertrude B., *Jicarilla Apaches*, rev'd by George William Pilcher, 1:77
- Vestal, Stanley, *Jim Bridger, Mountain Man*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93; *Queen of Cowtowns: Dodge City*, brief review by Robert G. Athearn, 3:93
- Wagner, Jack R., *Gold Mines of California: An Illustrated History of the Most Productive Mines With Descriptions of the Interesting People Who Owned and Operated Them*, rev'd by Lionel U. Ridout, 4:59
- Wallace, Andrew, *The Image of Arizona*, rev'd by Clifford P. Westermeier, 1:79
- Warden, R. D., C. M. Russell *Boyhood Sketchbook*, rev'd by Jeff Dykes, 4:66, 67
- Watkins, T. H., *Gold and Silver in the West: The Illustrated History of an American Dream*, rev'd by Clark C. Spence, 2:68, 69
- Weis, Norman D., *Ghost Towns of the Northwest*, rev'd by Joel H. Bernstein, 2:70
- Welsch, Roger L., *Sod Walls: The Story of the Nebraska Sod House*, rev'd by Paul D. Riley, 2:70
- Yost, Karl and Frederic G. Renner, eds., *A Bibliography of the Published Works of Charles M. Russell*, rev'd by Clifford Westermeier, 2:69



Young, Otis E. Jr., *Western Mining: An Informal Account of Precious Metals Prospecting, Placing, Lode Mining, and Milling on the American Frontier from Spanish Times to 1893*, rev'd by James B. Allen 2:58

Zuber, William P., *My Eighty Years in Texas*, rev'd by David Dean, 1:74

#### Book Reviewers:

Allen, James B., 2:58; Athearn, Robert G., 3:93; Atherton, Lewis E., 2:57; Ball, Larry D., 1:74; Bernstein, Joel H., 2:70, 4:60; Borne, Lawrence R., 1:70; Carriker, Robert C., 2:66; Caughey, John, 2:62, 63; Chappell, Gordon, 2:62; Crossen, Forest, 4:56; Dean, David, 1:74; Dodds, Gordon, 2:63; Dykes, Jeff, 4:66, 67; Ellis, Richard N., 2:57, 64, 69; Ewers, John C., 2:56; Gilluly, Bob, 1:71; Gilmont, Karl, 4:57; Gilmore, Jesse, 4:70; Green, Thomas L., 4:60; Guice, John D. W., 1:79; Hakola, John, 2:60, 61; Hollen, W. Eugene, 2:68; Jones, Oakah L., Jr., 1:76, 77; Kropp, Simon F., 2:66, 67; Lane, Harrison, 1:71; 4:62; MacLeod, R. C., 4:58; Mardock, Robert W., 4:67, 68; Miner, H. Craig, 4:70; Molen, Dayle, 2:65, 67; Moorhead, Max L., 1:73; Nance, Joseph Milton, 1:72; Pearson, Phyllis, 1:69; Pilcher, George William, 1:77; Prucha, Francis Paul, S. J., 1:76; Ralston, H. Keith, 4:64; Ridout, Lionel U., 1:80, 4:59; Riley, Paul D., 2:70; Rosa, Joseph G., 4:65; Ruder, Mel, 4:56; Smith, Robert E., 4:61; Snell, Joseph W., 4:62; Spence, Clark C., 2:68, 69; Suggs, George G. Jr., 4:71; Wallace, Ernest, 1:70; Westemeier, Clifford P., 1:72, 73, 78, 79; 2:69; 4:58; Whitney, Mrs. Helen Gibb, 4:61

#### Books, Monographs, etc., Mentioned:

Brown, Mark, *Flight of the Nez Perce*, 3:90; Custer, Elizabeth B., *Boots and Saddles*, 1:53; David, Robert B., *Finn Burnett, Frontiersman*, 4:39n; Fee, Chester, *Chief Joseph*, 1:14, 15; Jackson, Clarence S., *Picture Maker of the Old West - William H. Jackson*, 4:77; Jennings, William Dale, *The Cowboys*, 4:79, 80; Haines, Francis, *Red Eagles of the Northwest*, 1:15; Howard, Gen. O. O., *Nez Perce Joseph*, 1:3ff, *My Life and Experiences Among Our Hostile Indians*, 1:14; Langford, Nathaniel P., *Discovery of the Yellowstone*, 3:12ff; Miles, Gen. Nelson A., *Personal Recollections*, 1:14; Norris, Philetus W., *The Calumet of the Coteau*, 3:57, 61; Schaefer, Jack, *Monte Walsh*, 4:81; Smith, Helena Huntington, *The War on Powder River: The History of an Insurrection*, 2:78; Swarthout, Glendon, *Bless the Beasts and Children*, 4:80; Russell, Charles M., *Trails Plowed Under*, 4:72; Turner, J. P., *North West Mounted Police*, 1:81; Waters, Frank, *The Man Who Killed the Deer*, 4:81

## C

Calhoun, Lt. James: Custer battle victim who left insurance, 1:55; photo, 1:55  
Calhoun, Mrs. Margaret Custer: insured by husband, James before Custer battle, 1:55; photo, 1:55  
Cameron, Gen. Robert A., settled party of colonists at Greeley, Colo.: 3:56, 57  
Camp Kearney: *see* Old Fort Kearny  
Camp Sheridan: *see* Fort Yellowstone  
Campbell, James, Gallatin City hotel owner, 1870: 3:15  
Camping: modern facilities and future plans for national parks, 3:10, 11; photo essay on camping company and facilities in Yellowstone Park in late 1800's, 3:94ff; *see* description and travel

Canby, Gen. E. R. S.: murdered under flag of truce, 2:24; photo, 2:24

Captain Jack: Modoc War mentioned, 2:24; sketch of 2:24

Carberry, Jack, Browning, Mont. store clerk, 1894: 1:27

Carpenter, Robert E.: actions as Yellowstone Park Superintendent, 3:70; took over Yellowstone Park Improvement Co. property in Old Faithful in 1884, 3:96

Carrington, Col. Henry B.: in charge of army expedition to construct forts along Bozeman Trail, 4:32; photo, 4:33

Carter, J., early Miles City business firm: 1:65

Cass, Lewis, Sec. of War advocating strong military action against Indians: 4:46, 48

Catholic Church: missionary policy and missionaries among the Blackfeet, 1:42ff; opposition to Protestant mission efforts mentioned, 2:4

Catron, Marge, letter to ed.: 2:75

Chalmers, John W., letter to ed.: 1:83

Chapman, A. I. "Ad", scout with Gen. Howard in Nez Perce War: 1:6

Cheyenne Indians, article about attacks with Sioux along Bozeman Trail in 1860's: 4:30ff

Child, H. W., president of Yellowstone hotel company: 3:86

Chittenden, Gen. Hiram M., Army engineer in charge of construction of "loop" road system in Yellowstone Park, 3:83

Christmas: 1859 celebration at Deer Creek, Wyo. with state's first Christmas tree, 2:15; sketch of, 2:16

Chattaway, Maxine, letter to ed.: 2:72

Chuinard, Dr. E. G., letter to ed.: 2:72

Clagett, Rep. William H., presented bill proposing Yellowstone Park, 1871: 3:52

Clark, Bernard L., letter to ed.: 1:82

Clark, William Andrews Jr., incorporated Missoula trolley company, 1909: 2:42, 43

Clear, Pvt. Elihu, Custer battle victim: 1:58

Cockhill, Brian, ed.: *The Quest of Warren Gilette: Based on the Original Diary*, 3:12-30; contributor, 3:30n

Collie, Robert, letter to ed.: 1:85

Collins, Lottie, Missoula casino dancer, 1890's: 2:41

Colter, John, discovery of Yellowstone mentioned: 3:5

Colvin, D. A., in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:38

Colvin, James, letter to ed.: 1:86

Commerce: article about early Montana merchant and early mercantile activities, 1:60-68; *see also* merchants; *also* prices

Conger, Patrick H., activities as Yellowstone Park Superintendent: 3:68ff

Conservation: early attempts to conserve wildlife in Yellowstone Park, 3:68ff; of wildlife and wilderness in Yellowstone Park, 3:82ff

Cooke, Capt., Blackfoot Indian agent, 1891: 1:21

Cook, Charles W.: 1869 Yellowstone exploration, 3:12; present in Yellowstone at ceremonies for 50th anniversary of establishment of park, 3:88; photo, 3:89; photo, 4:75

Cooke, Lt. W. W.: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:25; photo, 2:25

Coolidge, Pres. Calvin: anecdotes of 1927 visit to Yellowstone Park, 3:84ff; photo, 3:85

Coulson, Capt. Mart, pilot of steamer *Far West*, 1871: 4:4

Cover, Thomas, killed by Blackfeet Indians: 4:35

- Crisfield, William B., Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Crissman, J., Bozeman photographer with 1871 Hayden Yellowstone Expedition: 3:49, 52
- Crittenden, Lt. John J., Custer battle victim's insurance status: 1:55
- Crittenden, Col. Thomas L., quoted re. needs of Custer battle widows and children: 1:53, 54
- Crook, Gen. George: criticized in 1876 article on Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:24ff; photo, 2:25
- Crosby, Gov. John S., suggested military control of Yellowstone Park: 3:68, 70
- Cross, Col. Trueman, plan for north-south line of forts to protect settlers from Indians: 4:48ff
- Crow Indians: friends of Nez Perce, 1:8; article about early Lutheran missionary activities among, 2:2-19; feared and seen by Washburn-Doane Expedition of 1870, 3:17ff; allowed Fort C. F. Smith in their territory in hopes of checking Sioux invasion, 4:33
- Culbertson, Alexander: aiding Lutheran missionaries while agent of P. Chouteau Jr. and Co., 2:3 ff; photo, 2:9
- Curtis, R. G., stagecoach driver in Yellowstone mentioned in letter to ed.: 4:77
- Curtis, Reed J., letter to ed.: 4:77
- Custer battle: *see* Little Big Horn Battle
- Custer, Elizabeth B.: financial status following Custer battle, 1:55; photos, 1:55, 57
- Custer, Gen. George A.: insurance status, 1:55; photos, 1:55, 57; article about Sioux War, U. S. Army and Indian affairs, 2:20-33; photo, 2:23

## D

- Daly, Marcus, franchised and constructed trolley line in Anaconda: 2:40
- Davies, John E., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Dawes, H. D., supported Hayden's survey of Yellowstone in Congress: 3:50
- Deer Creek Indian Agency (Wyo.): activities at in 1850's mentioned, 2:12ff; 1860 sketch of, 2:14
- Dempsey, Earl L., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Denman, Hampton B., Indian Supt. urged stern military actions in Bozeman Trail area: 4:42
- Dern, Gov. George: 1925 visit to Yellowstone Park, 3:88; photo, 3:88
- Description and Travel: *see* Travel and Travelers
- DeSmet, Father P. J., early baptisms among the Blackfoot: 1:46
- DeWolf, Dr. James M., Custer battle victim quasi-military status: 1:58
- Diendoerfer, Rev. J., Lutheran missionary leader, 1850's: 2:4
- Dillon (Mont.), early history mentioned in letter to ed.: 1:82
- Dixon, George, photographer's assistant with Hayden's Yellowstone Expedition of 1871: 3:45ff
- Dixon, Gov. Joseph M.: visiting Yellowstone Park, 3:87; photo, 3:87
- Doane, Lt. Gustavus Cheyney: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:33; commanded military escort and guided Hayden's 1871 Yellowstone Expedition, 3:51
- Doederlein, early Lutheran missionary mentioned: 2:15
- Dorr, Henry: *see* Henry Dose
- Dose, Henry, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57

- Douglas, Henry F., officer of Yellowstone National Park Improvement Co.: 3:69, 96
- Dryden, J. L., U. S. District Attorney, 1880, handling Catholic-Methodist dispute over rights on Blackfoot Reservation: 1:48
- Duncan, Rev. Hugh: Methodist missionary activities among Blackfeet in late 1800's, 1:44; photo, 1:45
- Dyck, Paul: *Lone Wolf Returns to that Long Ago Time*, 1:18-41; contributor, 41n; letter to ed., 2:72
- Dyck, Star, mentioned in article about father-in-law, Hart M. Schultz: 1:18ff

## E

- Early, Gen. Jubal, comment on defeat of his forces by Sheridan's in Civil War: 2:27
- Ecology: *see* special magazine issue on Yellowstone Park, 3:1-105; *see also* conservation, wildlife
- Education, establishment of Montana Wesleyan University: 4:13
- Elliot, Henry, artist with 1871 Hayden Yellowstone Expedition: 3:49
- English, William R., detailed to guard abandoned Old Fort Kearny: 4:51
- Entertainment: article about 1902 Shakespeare Club party, 2:48-55; party in Bozeman for members of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition, 1870, 3:15
- Erickson, Gov. John E.: visiting Yellowstone Park, 1925, 3:88; photo, 3:88
- Everts, Bessie, Helena belle, 1870, mentioned: 3:26
- Everts, Truman C.: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:32; drawings of, 3:31ff

## F

- Fager, Margaret White, letter to ed.: 1:82
- Fall, Albert B., Sec. of Interior who opposed dams in Yellowstone Park: 3:83
- Far West*, Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel's 1872 trip to Fort Benton: 4:2, 4
- Fenton, Lt. Reuben N., in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36, 40
- Ferries, Upper Platte Ferry tolls, 1850: 4:21
- Fetterman, Capt. William J., background and effect of Fetterman Massacre: 4:33ff
- Fine Shield Woman, Blackfoot Indian: *see* Nah-tah-ki Schultz
- Finley, Jeremiah, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Finney, Charles G.: revivalist preacher mentioned, 4:6; sketch of, 4:7
- Fires: *see* forest fires; *see also* prairie fires
- Fishing: by members of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:18ff; protection of in Yellowstone Park, 3:77
- Flackenecker, Rev., Lutheran missionary to Crows, 1860: 2:16
- Flathead Indians, friends of Nez Perce: 1:8
- Fogde, Myron J.: *Brother Van's Call to Frontier Montana: "To Preach, Sing and Encourage People to be Good,"* 4:2-15; contributor, 4:15n
- Folsom, David E.: 1869 Yellowstone exploration, 3:12
- Folsom-Cook Yellowstone Expedition: brief synopsis of, 3:12; led to Washburn-Doane Expedition, 3:32
- Forest fires, fighting and prevention of in Yellowstone Park, 3:83

- Fort Atkinson "Old" (Neb.), reasons for 1827 phase out: 4:54
- Fort Benton (Mont.), Rev. Van Orsdel preaching there, 1872: 4:2
- Fort Bridger (Wyo.): described by 1850 traveler, 4:22; drawing of camp at, 4:23
- Fort C. F. Smith: brief history of in article on Hayfield Fight, 4:30ff; 1867 sketch of, 4:32
- Fort Childs (Neb.): *see* Old Fort Kearny
- Fort Fizzle (Mont.), unsuccessful attempt to stop Nez Perce flight: 1:8, 9
- Fort Kearny (Neb.): construction of, 4:44, 52; 1849 sketch of, 4:53
- Fort Kearny, "Old" (Neb.): article about history of installation at Table Creek, 4:44-55; 1848 sketch of, 4:51
- Fort Lapwai (Ida.), Nez Perce treaty council, 1877: 1:4
- Fort Laramie (Wyo.): description of by 1850 traveler quoted, 4:21; Remington drawing of reproduced, 4:21; 1866 council with Sioux, 4:32, 33
- Fort Laramie Treaty of 1866, negotiation and effects of: 4:32, 33
- Fort Leavenworth (Kan.): personnel from building Forts Kearny, 4:45; 1849 sketch of, 4:51
- Fort Meldrum (Mont.), later Fort Sarpy: 2:8
- Fort Philip Kearny: focal point for hostilities along Bozeman Trail and military attempts to control hostilities, 4:33ff; 1867 sketch of, 4:32
- Fort Ransom (Mont.), later Fort C. F. Smith, history of: 4:33
- Fort Reno: article about military attempts to protect Bozeman Trail, 4:33ff; 1866 sketch of, 4:32
- Fort Sarpy (Mont.), naming of and brief early history mentioned in article on missionaries' trip to: 2:5ff, 10n
- Fort Sully (Dak.), 1865 treaties negotiated with Sioux: 4:32
- Fort Union (N.D.): 1858 brief description of, 2:5, 6; Bodmer sketch of reproduced, 2:6
- Fort Yellowstone (Wyo.): station for troops patrolling Yellowstone Park, 3:72; photo, 3:79
- Frantz, Joe B.: *The Meaning of Yellowstone, A Commentary*, 3:5-11; contributor, 3:5n
- French, Carol Anne: *Western Literature and the Myth-Makers*, 2:76-81; contributor, 2:81n; letter to ed., 4:76
- Fritschel, Rev. S., early Lutheran missionary to Canada: 2:4
- Frontier life, article about 1902 Shakespeare Club party near Great Falls: 2:48-55

## G

- Gallatin City (Mont.), early major settlement near Three Forks of Missouri: 3:15
- Game: *see* wildlife
- Gans and Klein, early Helena business house offering liberal credit: 1:62
- Georgen, Leland W., letter to ed.: 1:83
- Gerhart, E. A., Billings mayor, 1917: 2:44
- Gerson, Walter M., letter to ed.: 4:76
- Gibbon, Gen. John: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:25ff; photo, 2:26
- Gibson, M. O., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Gibson, Paris, founder of Great Falls mentioned: 2:49
- Gibson, Mrs. Theodore, 1902 member of Great Falls Shakespeare Club: 2:49
- Gilbreath, Capt. C. E., in charge of military depot at Terry's Landing in 1800's: 1:64
- Gillette, Warren C.: brief biography and article taken from his diary of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:12-30; photos, 3:12, 30; article on Yellowstone Expedition, 3:31-41
- Gold: article about 1850 trip to California gold fields, 4:16ff; figures on production from dredging and hydraulic techniques in Calif., 4:59
- Goldberg and Kissel, Ogden, Utah banking firm in late 1800's: 1:61
- Goldberg, Dave, early Helena clothier: 1:61, 63
- Goldberg, Jacke, early Helena clothier: 1:61, 63
- Gordon, Gerald L., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Grand Teton National Park, land for acquired by John D. Rockefeller, Jr.: 3:84
- Grant, Gen. Ulysses S.: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:29; photo, 2:30
- Gratiot, Charles: Army Engineer's part in plan for north-south line of forts to protect settlers from Indians, 4:48ff; photo, 4:49
- Gray, John S.: *Trials of a Trailblazer: P. W. Norris and Yellowstone*, 3:54-63; contributor, 3:63n
- Great Falls (Mont.): trolleys and transportation companies mentioned, 2:39ff; 1910 photo of, 2:40
- Green, Leslie A., letter to ed.: 4:76
- Greene, Jerome A.: *The Hayfield Fight: A Reappraisal of a Neglected Action*, 4:30-43; contributor, 4:43n
- Greenfield, Elizabeth: *Shakespearean "Culture" in Montana, 1902*, 2:48-55; contributor, 2:48n
- Greenish, Peter, his "half way house" a stopover for Washburn Doane Yellowstone Expedition, 1870: 3:15
- Gregory, Lt. Col. James F., Gen. Sheridan's aide de camp journal quoted: 3:67
- Guidi, Father Joseph, S. J., photo: 1:49
- Gunfights and gunfighters, article about gunfight in Bozeman in 1879: 1:88, 89

## H

- Haines, Aubrey L.: *Lost in the Wilderness: Truman Everts' 37 Days of Terror*, 3:31-41; contributor, 3:41n
- Hamilton, J. M., Missoula school president in 1890's mentioned: 2:41
- Hampton, H. Duane: *The United States Army and the National Parks*, 3:64-79; contributor, 3:79n
- Harding, Pres. Warren G.: anecdotes of 1920's visit to Yellowstone Park, 3:84; photo, 3:85
- Hardy, G. G., letter to ed.: 1:83
- Harlow, Richard A., 1889 efforts to build trolley in Helena: 2:38
- Harris, C. A., Commissioner of Indian Affairs's 1837 calculations on Indian menace quoted: 4:48
- Harris, Capt. Moses, actions as military head of Yellowstone Park: 3:71ff
- Harris, Robert Dalton, letter to ed.: 2:75
- Harrod, Howard L.: *The Blackfeet and the Divine "Establishment,"* 1:42-51; contributor, 1:51n
- Hartz, Capt. Edward L., in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36
- Harwood, Lt. Paul, in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36
- Hatch, Rufus, officer of Yellowstone National Park Improvement Co.: 3:69, 96
- Hathaway, Gov. Stan: letter to ed. re. Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:4; photo, 3:4



Hauser, Samuel T.: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:33

Hayden Expedition to Yellowstone, article about trip and photographer W. H. Jackson: 3:42-53

Hayden, Dr. Ferdinand V.: article about his 1871 exploration of Yellowstone Park, 3:42-53; photos, 3:44, 46

Hayes, Jack, Indian fighter critical of Army's actions against Indians: 2:26

Haynes, Jack Ellis, photographic concession in Yellowstone: 3:80

Haynes, F. Jay: with military party to arrest poacher in Yellowstone Park, 3:75; exclusive photographic concession in Yellowstone, 3:80; Yellowstone Park franchise mentioned and park photos reproduced, 3:96ff

Heap, Capt. D. P., co-leader of Army Engineers' topographical explorations of Yellowstone, 1871: 3:44, 45

Hedges, Cornelius: credited with first suggesting Yellowstone be set aside and preserved by federal government, 3:5; two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:33

Hedges, Cornelius Jr.: visiting Yellowstone Park, 3:88; photo, 3:89

Heisey, Mrs. Charles, member of Great Falls Shakespeare Club, 1902: 2:49ff

Helena (Mont.): early description of and notation of early merchants, 1:61ff; early photos, 1:62, 63; article on trolleys and transportation companies in, 2:35-47

Henningsen, Charles Frederick: article about him and his 1876 letter re. the Sioux War, Indian and Army affairs, 2:20-33; photo, 2:20

Hibbard, scout with Norris' Yellowstone party of 1878 photo: 3:62, 63

Hildreth, Horace A., Yellowstone Park ranger mentioned: 3:89

Hine, T. J., photographer with Barlow-Heap Yellowstone Expedition, 1871: 3:52

Hobart, Carroll T., officer of Yellowstone National Park Improvement Co.: 3:69, 70, 96

Hocking, T. J., letter to ed.: 1:84

Hohemeyer, Sgt. Fred, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57

Holton, Mrs. Ellie F., letter to ed.: 1:85

Holtz, Milton E.: *Old Fort Kearny - 1846-1848: Symbol of a Changing Frontier*, 4:44-55; contributor, 4:55n

Holzman (Sol) and Brother, early Helena business house offering liberal credit: 1:62

Horr, Henry R., named and developed spa at Mammoth Hot Springs, 1871: 3:41

Horton, Sgt. James, in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:38

Hospitals: *see* medicine

Howard, George S., letter to ed.: 1:81

Howard, General O. O.: his assessment of Chief Joseph, 1:2ff; sketch of, 1:10

Howell, Edgar, arrested for poaching buffalo in Yellowstone Park: 3:74, 75

Hubbs, Carl L., letter to ed.: 1:84

Hudson's Bay Company, opposition to Protestant missionary activity mentioned: 2:4

Hughes, Frank, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57

Hughes, Sgt. Robert, Custer battle victim: 1:57, 58

Hunter, Andrew Jackson, early Montana physician and spa owner: 3:103

Hunting: by members of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition, 3:27ff; in Yellowstone Park, 3:68ff, 82ff

Hutton, J. D., surveyed road from Deer Creek to the Powder River for Reynolds Expedition, 1860: 2:16

## I

Iliff, T. C., early Methodist minister in Montana, photo of: 4:5

Imoda, Father John C.: activities as missionary on Blackfoot reservation and conflict with Methodist, John Young, late 1800's, 1:43ff; photo, 1:49

Indian battles: article about the Hayfield Fight, 4:30-43; background and effect of Fetterman Massacre, 4:33, 34; effect of army use of Springfield rifles in Wagonbox Fight, 4:41; *see also* Indian wars; *also* Sioux War; *also* Nez Perce War; *also* Little Big Horn Battle

Indian customs: Nez Perce characteristics and country and tribal organization, 1:4ff; Blackfoot customs and reservation life style during late 1800's and early 1900's, 1:19ff; 1850's Lutheran missionaries' comments on, 2:5ff; sketch of Scalp Dance, 2:12; comments on by 1850 traveler to Calif. gold fields, 4:18ff

Indian missions and missionaries: article about missions and missionaries among Blackfoot Indians during 1800's, 1:42-51; article about Lutheran missionary activities among Crow Indians, 2:2-19; Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel's limited work among, 4:4; comment on Iowa Mission activities by 1850 traveler quoted, 4:18

Indian policy: background and effect of Grant's "Peace Policy" on Blackfoot reservation, 1:42ff; 1858 missionary quoted re. government trade practices with Indians, 2:6; article about 1876 critique of U. S. Army, Indian affairs and Sioux War, 2:20-33; in re. Bozeman Trail, 4:32ff; effect of Pres. Jackson's Indian removal policies, 4:46; north-south line of forts proposed to segregate Indians and settlers, 4:46, 48; 1837 calculations on Indian menace quoted, 4:48

Indian religion: comments on in book review, 2:56

Indian reservations: stories of life on Blackfoot reservation during late 1800's and early 1900's, 1:18-51; Catholic-Protestant missionary activities and conflicts on Blackfoot reservation, 1:42ff

Indian Wars: article about leadership in the Nez Perce War, 1:2-17; 1876 critique of Sioux War, 2:20-33

Insurance, policies held by some victims of Custer battle: 1:55

Irrigation, proposal for dam for irrigation in Yellowstone Park defeated: 3:83

Isaacs, Bozeman assessor, 1870: 3:15

## J

Jackson, Donald, letter to ed.: 1:82

Jackson, Thomas E., letter to ed.: 2:74

Jackson, William Henry: 1871 photos of Yellowstone instrumental in establishing park, 3:6; article about him and his 1871 travels in Yellowstone Park as photographer with Hayden Expedition, 3:42-51; photos of, 3:45, 52; photos by reproduced, 3:42ff

Jessup, Gen., seized Osceola under a flag of truce: 2:24

Jesup, Thomas S., Quartermaster General, 1836, photo of: 4:49

Jews, early western merchants: 1:60, 68

Johnson, Henry E., letter to ed.: 1:86

Johnson, John P., letter to ed.: 4:74

- Johnson, Richard M., quoted re. Indian policy and north-south line of forts to protect settlers: 4:46, 48
- Johnson, Robert Underwood, conservationist urged military control of public domain: 3:78
- Johnston, Jennie, mentioned in article on Brother Van: 4:10
- Johnston, Gen. Joe: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:29; photo, 2:29
- Joseph, Nez Perce chief: article about his role in Nez Perce War, 1:2-17; photos, 1:2, 15; letters to ed. commenting on, 3:90, 91; author's rebuttal of letters to ed., 4:73; photo, 4:72
- Junction City (Mont.): see Terry's Landing

## K

- Karkheck, Hans Heinrich, letter to ed.: 2:74; 3:92
- Kearny, Col. Stephen W.: two Neb. forts named for, 4:44ff; sketch of, 4:44
- Keeler, Capt. Bernard B., liaison officer between Gens. Howard and McDowell during Nez Perce War: 1:6
- Keeney, Eli, killed in Bozeman gunfight, 1879: 1:88, 89
- Keeney, Joe, cowboy involved in Bozeman gunfight, 1879: 1:88
- Kelly, John, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Kenney, "Capt.," volunteer who helped arrange meeting between Capt. Rawn and Nez Perce: 1:8
- Keogh, Capt. Myles, insurance status: 1:55
- Kiefer, David M., ed.: *Over Barren Plains and Rock-Bound Mountains "Being the Journal of a Tour by the Overland Route."* by Adam M. Brown, 4:16-29; contributor, 4:29n
- King, J. R., early Yellowstone River navigator: 1:64
- Kings, James, Helena merchant, 1862: 3:14
- Kinney, Capt. Nathaniel C., constructed and commanded Fort C. F. Smith: 4:33ff
- Koenigsburger Brothers, early Helena business house offering liberal credit: 1:62
- Krebs, Rev.: Lutheran missionary to Crow Indians, 1860, 2:16; photos, 2:18, 19
- Krugmeier, Mrs. Carl E., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Ku Klux Klan, local branch activities in Yellowstone Park: 3:88
- Kuphal, Fred W., letter to ed.: 4:74

## L

- LaBarge, John H., Missouri steamboat pilot, 1860's: 3:14
- LaCasse, Helen B., letter to ed.: 2:75
- Lacey Act, placed Yellowstone Park under federal and Wyoming's judicial system: 3:75, 76
- Lacey, John F., activities in Congress to protect parks and wildlife: 3:75, 77
- Labor unions, demise of Montana union of trolley workers: 2:45
- Langford, Nathaniel P.: prime motivator in getting Yellowstone established as national park, 3:6; two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:32; lectures and writings on Yellowstone mentioned, 3:44, 52; first Yellowstone Park superintendent, 3:54; park superintendent seeking appropriations, 3:66; photo, 3:66
- Langley, Harold D., ed.: *The Custer Battle and the Critique of an Adventurer*, 2:20-33; contributor, 2:33n

- Lattin, Paul L., letter to ed.: 2:71
- Lawrence, Judge, 1870 Helena lawyer in partnership with Cornelius Hedges: 3:39
- Leicht, Mrs. Richard E., letter to ed.: 2:71
- Leighton, A. C., in charge of Wells Fargo supply train near Fort Smith, 1867: 4:36
- Leipler, Pvt. William, with Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:33
- Levinson, Robert E.: *Julius Basinski: Jewish Merchant in Montana*, 1:60-68; contributor, 1:68n
- Lindsey, Mary M., letter to ed.: 2:71
- Lindsley, Chester A., acting superintendent of Yellowstone early 1900's: 3:81
- Linn, Sen. L. F.: urged north-south line of forts to protect settlers from Indians, 4:46, 48; photo, 4:48
- Liquor, trade and Indians in Kan.-Neb. area and military attempts to deal with: 4:50, 53
- Literature: see Western literature
- Little Big Horn Battle: article about financial problems of widows and children, 1:53-59; 1876 critique of Sioux War and Army, 2:20ff
- Livingston (Mont.), early site called Benson's Landing: 1:64
- Lloyd, Harry, Yellowstone Park stage driver, photo of: 3:104
- Locke, Jerome, engineer heading group seeking to build dam in Yellowstone: 3:83
- Lockwood, Myron, Bitterroot rancher during Nez Perce War: 1:9
- Loechel, William E., letter to ed.: 1:85
- Loeche, William, German Lutheran sponsoring early missionaries among American Indians: 2:4
- Lone Wolf, Blackfoot artist: see Hart Merriam Schultz
- Looking Glass, Nez Perce chief, major chief in Nez Perce War: 1:6ff
- Lorentz, Hobson L., letter to ed.: 1:84
- Lutheran Church, article about early missionary activities among Crow Indians: 2:2-19

## Mc

- McCartney, James C., partner in 1871 development of spa at Mammoth Hot Springs: 3:41
- McClellan, Gen. George, photo: 2:24
- McConnell, Pvt. George W., with Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:33
- McCracken, Harold, letter to ed.: 4:75
- McCaullay, Lt. Edmund L., in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36
- McDowell, Gen. Irwin, commander of Div. of Pacific mentioned: 1:6
- McElroy, Thomas, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- McGee, John, letter to ed.: 4:77
- McIlhargy, Archibald, Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- McIlrath, Harvey F., letter to ed.: 2:75
- McKissack, Capt. William, obtained supplies to build Old Fort Kearny: 4:50
- McLaughlin, Al, Yellowstone Park stage driver, photo of: 3:104
- McLaughlin, John, Yellowstone Park ranger mentioned: 3:89
- McPherson, Johnnie: Yellowstone Park stage driver, 3:104; photo, 3:104

## M

- Mackenzie, Col. Ranald S., work with 24th Infantry: 1:70
- Maguire, H. N., early Bozeman publisher: 1:88
- Mahoney, Edward, letter to ed.: 4:77
- Manix, James, early contractor at Blackfoot reservation: 2:71
- Mann, Frank L., Billings streetcar conductor, 1883: 2:36
- Mansfield, Sen. Mike: letter to ed. re. Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:3; photo, 3:3
- Maps: Nathaniel P. Langford's sketch of Yellowstone Lake, 1870, 3:12, 13; route of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:35; of Bozeman Trail and military forts along, 4:31; Old Fort Kearny region, 4:44; excerpt from J. H. Colton's map of Kansas and Nebraska, 1854, 4:47
- Marlow, Thomas, Montana Republican leader mentioned: 3:85
- Mason, Maj. Edwin C., Gen Howard's Chief of Staff quoted re. Nez Perce surrender: 1:7
- Mather, Stephen T., Dept. of Interior official's activities in re. Yellowstone Park: 3:81ff
- Matter, Rev. F., photos: 2:18, 19
- May, D. B., proposed elevator to bottom of Yellowstone Canyon, 3:73, 74
- Meagher, Thomas Francis: attempts at defense of central Montana against Indian "threat", 4:35; photo, 4:35
- Medicine, establishment of Methodist Deaconess Hospitals: 4:13
- Meldrum, Judge John W.: Yellowstone Park Commissioner enforcing prohibition, 3:88; photo, 3:89
- Meldrum, Robert: Fort Sarpy fur trade agent on 1858 trip up Yellowstone with Lutheran missionaries, 2:5ff; photo, 2:9
- Merchants: early Jewish merchants in the West, 1:60, 68; early Montana mercantile activities mentioned in biographical article on merchant, Julius Basinski, 1:60ff
- Merritt, Lanier, letter to ed.: 4:76
- Metcalf, Sen. Lee: letter to ed. re. Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:3; photo, 3:3
- Methodist Church: missionary policy and missionaries among the Blackfeet, 1:42ff; article about Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel and early Methodist work in Montana, 4:2-15; photos of early Methodist ministers and conferences, 4:2ff
- Methodist Deaconess Hospitals in Mont., work of Rigin and Van Orsdel in establishing: 4:13
- Miles and Strevel, early Miles City business firm: 1:65
- Miles City (Mont.): early mercantile activity, 1:65ff; 1885 sketch of Commercial Block, 1:66
- Miles, Gen. Nelson A.: at Nez Perce surrender, 1:3ff; sketch of, 1:10
- Miller, David Humphreys, letter to ed.: 2:73
- Miller, Mrs. Ernest, letter to ed.: 4:75
- Milligan, Larry B.: letter to ed., 3:91; rebuttal of letter, 4:73
- Mills, James H., Deer Lodge editor published Shively account of Nez Perce War: 1:10, 11
- Missions and missionaries: article about Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel's work in frontier Montana, 4:2-15; *see also* Indian missions and missionaries
- Mitchell, John, Custer battle victim: 1:57, 58
- Moody, Dwight L.: revivalist preacher mentioned, 4:7; sketches of, 4:7
- Moore, Pvt. Charles: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:14-41; park sketches by, 3:33

- Moore, Inez E., letter to ed.: 2:74
- Monroe, Angus, Browning, Mont. area rancher mentioned: 1:19
- Montana Deaconess Home, instigated by Van Orsdel: 4:13
- Montana Wesleyan University, establishment of and change to Rocky Mountain College: 4:13
- Moore, Gov. Charles: 1925 visit to Yellowstone Park, 3:88; photo, 3:88
- Moran, Thomas: encouraged Blackfoot artist, Lone Wolf, 1:28, 29; paintings of Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:cover; article about Hayden's Yellowstone Expedition of 1871, 3:45ff; photo, 3:47
- Morgan, Jack C., letter to ed.: 1:82
- Mormons, comment on by 1850 traveler quoted: 4:24
- Morony, Mrs. John (Mary): member of Great Falls Shakespeare Club, 1902, 2:49ff; photo, 2:50
- Morris Brothers, early Helena business house offering liberal credit: 1:62
- Mueller, George D., letter to ed.: 4:75
- Muir, John, conservationist urged military control of public domain: 3:78
- Murphy, Joe, Bozeman area ranch foreman, 1879: 1:89
- Museums, development of in Yellowstone Park, 3:84
- Myers, Rex: *Trolleys of the Treasure State*, 2:34-47; contributor, 2:47n

## N

- National Park Service: *see* U. S. National Park Service
- National parks: *see* U. S. National Parks
- Nebraska City: located on site of Old Fort Kearny, 4:55; 1860 photo of, 4:54
- Negro(es), development of 24th and 25th Infantry regiments: 1:70
- Nelson, Beaver, cowboy involved in Bozeman gunfight, 1879: 1:88
- Nelson, Anne (Mrs. Henry H.): article on an elaborate party given in 1902, 2:48-55; photos, 2:48, 50
- Nelson, Henry H.: Great Falls area pioneer mentioned in article on family's elaborate party, 1902, 2:48ff; photo, 2:48
- New York Life Insurance Company, held policies on several Custer battle victims: 1:55
- Newspapers and newsmen: Missoula editor with Capt. Rawn's forces meeting fleeing Nez Perce at Lolo, 1:8; Deer Lodge editor interview with guide conscripted by Nez Perce, 1:9, 11; Portland correspondent with Gen. O. O. Howard's forces in Nez Perce campaign, 1:9, 16; Bozeman editor's coverage of a local gunfight, 1:87ff
- Nez Perce Indians, characteristics and country of the tribe: 1:4
- Nez Perce War: assessment of Chief Joseph's role in, 1:2-17; letters to ed. comment on, 3:90, 91; author's rebuttal of letters commenting on, 4:73
- Nickolsen, Fred, Great Falls area ranch foreman, 1902: 2:51ff
- Nink, George, Missoula casino owner in 1890's mentioned: 2:41
- Nixon, Pres. Richard M.: letter to ed. re. Yellowstone Park reproduced, 3:2; photo, 3:2
- Nordstrom, Maurice O., letter to ed.: 4:74
- Norris, Philetus W.: biographical article with emphasis on Yellowstone explorations, 3:54-63; photos, 3:54, 63; activities as Yellowstone Park Superintendent, 3:66ff; photo, 3:67

- Northern Pacific Railroad, contemplated branch line to Yellowstone Park: 3:68  
 Northwest Mounted Police: *see* Royal Canadian Mounted Police

## O

- O'Brien, Larry, Bozeman streetcar conductor, 1890's: 2:41  
 Oddie, Sen. Tasker, visit to Yellowstone Park: 3:87  
 Odometer, description and use on Hayden's Yellowstone Expedition, 1871: 3:46  
 Ogburn, Virginia F., letter to ed.: 4:77  
 Ogden, H. M., manager of Bozeman trolley line, 1890's: 2:41  
 Omaha Indians: photographed by W. H. Jackson, 1871, 3:51; feared Sioux, 4:50, 53  
 Orr, Marion C., letter to ed.: 2:75  
 Orschel (I.) and Brother, early Miles City business firm: 1:65  
 Orton, Al, fiddler in Bozeman saloon, 1879: 1:89  
 Osborn, Earl B.: *Memories of a Four-Horse Stage Driver in Yellowstone Park*, 3:103-105; contributor, 3:102, 103  
 Otoe Indians, actions caused construction of Old Fort Kearny: 4:50ff

## P

- Pablo, Michel, sold buffalo herd to Canadian government, 1907: 1:28  
 Pace, Dick W. W. *Alderson: The Editor Who Told It Like It Was*, 1:87-89; contributor, 1:89n  
 Painter, Dr. Edward, Omaha Indian agent, 1871: 3:51  
 Paiute Indians, described by 1850 Overland Route traveler: 4:27  
 Paladin, Vivian A. with S. Rose Shaw, *Yellowstone Park by Camp: The Shaw & Powell Camping Company*: 3:94-101  
 Palmer, Lt. George H., his military background and role in Hayfield Fight: 4:36ff  
 Pawnee Indians: photographed by W. H. Jackson, 1871, 3:51; described by 1850 traveler, 4:20; led to construction of Old Fort Kearny, 4:50ff  
 Payne, John Barton, Sec. of Interior who prevented construction of dams in Yellowstone Park: 3:83  
 "Peace Policy" of Pres. Grant, background and effect of on Blackfoot reservation: 1:42ff  
 Pedlow, Shannon, letter to ed.: 2:73  
 Pellant, Patti, letter to ed.: 2:75  
 Peterson, William: with Folsom-Cook Yellowstone Expedition, 1869, 3:12; photo, 4:75  
 Photography, article on W. H. Jackson and his photos of Yellowstone, 1871: 3:42-53  
 Poinsett, J. R.: plan for north-south line of forts to protect settlers from Indians, 4:48ff; photo, 4:49  
 Point, Father Nicholas, early baptisms among the Blackfeet: 1:46  
 Pomeroy, Sen. Samuel C., presented bill proposing Yellowstone Park, 1871: 3:52  
 Population, Montana's urban population in 1880's: 2:35  
 Porter, James E., Custer battle victim's insurance status: 1:55  
 Potawatomi Indians, problems which led to construction of Old Fort Kearny: 4:50ff  
 Powder River Station: built by Lutheran missionaries in Crow territory, 1860, 2:17ff; 1860 sketch of, 2:17

- Powell, J. D.: photo essay about his Yellowstone Park camping company in late 1800's, 3:94-101; photo, 3:96  
 Prairie fires, as set by Indians commented on by 1850 traveler to Calif. gold fields: 4:19  
 Prando, Father Peter: activities as missionary on Blackfoot reservation and conflict with Methodist, John Young, late 1800's: 1:43ff; photos, 1:49  
 Prices: of select goods at St. Joseph in 1850, 4:18; Upper Platte Ferry tolls, 4:21; of select goods at Salt Lake City, 1850, 4:24; of select goods in Calif., 1850, 4:28  
 Prichett, George A., mountaineer, trapper who searched for lost member of Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:28-41  
 Prince, Lt. William, commanded abandonment of Old Fort Kearney: 4:51  
 Prohibition: in Yellowstone Park, 3:88; supported in Montana by Rev. Van Orsdel, 4:13, 14

## Q

- Quinn, John R.: American Legion Commander visiting Yellowstone Park, 3:87; photo, 3:87

## R

- Rader, Guy H., letter to ed.: 1:85  
 Radersburg (Mont.): early merchant in, 1:62; early photo, 1:62  
 Ralston, J. K., sketch of Indian fight reproduced: 4:41  
 Randall, Rep. Samuel Jackson: his stand on military appropriations, 2:21, 33; photo, 2:21  
 Rash, "Old Daddy": early Yellowstone Park stage driver, 3:104; photos, 3:104, 105  
 Rawn, Capt. C. C., meetings with Nez Perce chiefs: 1:8  
 Ray, N. C., construction engineer for Butte trolley, 1890: 2:39  
 Reynolds Expedition, mapping company's winter at Deer Creek, 1859-60: 2:15ff; guided by Jim Bridger, 3:57  
 Reynolds, William F.: 1859 military mapping trip and winter activities at Deer Creek, 2:3, 15; photo, 2:15; failed to penetrate into Yellowstone Park area, 1859-60, 3:57  
 Reardon, Dennis D., letter to ed.: 2:71  
 Red Cloud, Sioux chief: attacks along Bozeman Trail, 4:36; photo, 4:37  
 Redfield, A. H., Crow Indian agent, 1858, report quoted re. Lutheran missionaries: 2:3ff  
 Religion: *see* Missions and missionaries; *see also* Indian missions and missionaries and individual church denominations  
 Remington, Frederic: comment on travels in Yellowstone Park, 3:72; drawing of Fort Laramie reproduced, 4:21  
 Reno, Marcus A.: military rank discussed in letter to ed., 1:83; mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:25ff; photo, 2:27  
 Reshaw, John, scout for provision wagons for Fort C. F. Smith: 4:35  
 Revivalism, revival preachers and techniques mentioned in article on Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel: 4:6ff  
 Reynolds, Charley, packer with Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:32  
 Reynolds, Johnnie: Yellowstone Park stage driver, 3:104; photo, 3:105



Rich, Mr., 1870 Bozeman merchant who entertained members of Washburn-Doane Expedition: 3:15  
 Ridderbusch, Michael R., letter to ed.: 4:76  
 Riegel, H. D., mentioned in article on Van Orsdel: 4:14  
 Riegel, Leafy, mentioned in article on Rev. Van Orsdel: 4:10, 14  
 Riffin, Rev. Francis A.: administrator of Methodist missionary activity among Blackfoot Indians in late 1800's, 1:44; photo, 1:45; work in Montana with Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel, 4:4, 5; photo, 4:5  
 Ringgold (Calif.), first settlement in Calif. described by 1850 visitor: 4:28  
 River travel: moving trade goods on Yellowstone River in late 1800's, 1:64, 65; details of 1858 steamboat trip up Yellowstone River, 2:5ff  
 Roads: construction of "loop" system in Yellowstone, 3:76; early traffic on in Yellowstone, 3:80ff  
 Roberts, Sim, cowboy involved in 1879 Bozeman gunfight, 1:88, 89  
 Roberts, William, killed in 1879 Bozeman gunfight: 1:88ff  
 Rockefeller, John D. Jr., aided restoration in Yellowstone and acquired land for Grand Teton Park: 3:84  
 Rocky Mountain College, established first as Montana Wesleyan University: 4:13  
 Roosevelt, Pres. Theodore: concerned about conservation in Yellowstone Park, 3:75, 76; photo, 3:76; 1903 visit to Yellowstone Park, 3:86  
 Ross, Gov. Nellie Tayloe: visits to Yellowstone Park, 1925-26, 3:87, 88; photo, 3:88  
 Royal Canadian Mounted Police, mentioned in letter to editor: 1:81  
 Russell, Capt. on 1850 journey via Overland Route: 4:27  
 Russell, Charles M.: seeking facts on Blackfoot ethnological details, 1:32; background story and reproduction of Keeoma No. 3, 2:cover; made decorations for Shakespeare Club party, 1902, 2:49, 55; sketch reproduced, 2:49; painting of Brother Van Orsdel on buffalo hunt reproduced, 4:cover; his enjoyment of Shakespeare noted in letter to ed., 4:74  
 Russell, Majors and Waddell: use of Nebraska City as freighting center, 4:55; 1860 photo of freight wagons, 4:54  
 Russell, Nancy (Mrs. Charles M.), participating in Shakespeare Club, 1902: 2:49ff  
 Rynearson, Dr. Edward H., Yellowstone Park ranger mentioned: 3:89

## S

Sackett, Gen. D. B., suggested military control of Yellowstone Park: 3:68  
 Sadorus, Marion F., letter to ed.: 2:73  
 St. Peter's Mission: missionary activities and difficulties with Methodists mentioned, 1:42ff; photo, 1:50  
 Salt Lake City, Utah, as deposit for emigrants property, 1850: 4:24  
 Sands Brothers: early Helena company mentioned, 1:61; photo of store front, 1:62  
 Sargent, Charles S., early conservationist who urged Army control of forests: 3:73  
 Savage, William W. Jr.: *Western Literature and Its Myths: A Rejoinder*, 4:78-81; contributor, 4:81n  
 Scheuerle, Joe, water color reproduced: 2:74  
 Schmidt, Johann Jacob, article about his trip to Mont. and early Lutheran missionary work among Crows: 2:2-19  
 Schonborn, topographer photographed with 1871 Yellowstone expedition: 3:46n  
 Schools: see education  
 Schultz, Hart Merriam: biographical article about, 1:18-41; photos, 1:18ff; works reproduced, 1:covers, 29ff; photo, 2:72  
 Schultz, James Willard: mentioned in article about his son, 1:18ff; photos, 1:21ff  
 Schultz, Lawrence W., letter to ed.: 3:90  
 Schultz, Nah-tah-ki, mentioned in article about her son, Hart M. Schultz: 1:18, 20  
 Schultz, Naomah: mentioned in article about artist husband, 1:18; photos, 1:31, 40; letter to ed., 2:74  
 Science, scientific studies in Yellowstone Park: 3:84  
 Scott, Capt., with military party to arrest poacher in Yellowstone Park: 3:75  
 Scotten, Frank, Montana Power Co. official in 1931 mentioned: 2:45  
 Scoyen, Eivind T., Yellowstone Park ranger mentioned: 3:89  
 Selmeier, Lewis W.: *William Henry Jackson: First Camera on the Yellowstone*, 3:42-53; contributor, 3:53n  
 Seyler, Lutheran lay helper with missionary activities in 1860's: 2:15ff  
 Shafter, Col. William R., work with 24th Infantry: 1:70  
 Shakespeare Club of Great Falls, 1902 membership and party of: 2:49ff  
 Shaw, Arthur, ran Yellowstone Park camping company: 3:97  
 Shaw, Amos: photo essay about his Yellowstone Park camping company in late 1800's, 3:94-101; photos, 3:96ff  
 Shaw and Powell Camping Co., photo essay about organization and activities in Yellowstone of: 3:94-101  
 Shaw, Rose: contributor to photo essay on Yellowstone Park camping company, 3:95; photo, 3:96  
 Shaw, Walter, Yellowstone Park businessman: 3:97  
 Shelford, Prof., ecologist in Yellowstone Park: 3:84  
 Shepherd, O. F., letter to ed.: 3:92  
 Sheridan, Gen. Phil: collected and distributed funds to needy widows and children of Custer battle, 1:54, 59; criticized in 1876 article on Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:24ff; photo, 2:28; urged army control of Yellowstone, 3:68  
 Sherman, Gen. William T.: criticized in 1876 article on Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:24ff; photo, 2:28; commanding attempts to protect Bozeman Trail, 4:30ff  
 Shields, A. G., killed by Indians on Overland Route, 1850: 4:26  
 Shippen, W. C., early Methodist minister in Mont., photo of: 4:5  
 Shivley, John, prospector forced to guide Nez Perce quoted re. Nez Perce leadership: 1:9, 10  
 Shreveport, 1862 trip up Missouri River: 3:14  
 Shurly, Lt. Edmund R. P., in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36, 40  
 Sioux Indians: 1858 description of Yankton Indians and village quoted, 2:5; description of by an 1850 traveler quoted, 4:20, 21; article about attacks along Bozeman Trail in 1860's, 4:30-43; feared by Indians of the Kan.-Neb. area, 4:50, 53  
 Sioux War, 1876 critique of: 2:21-33



- Sitting Bull, Sioux chief: mentioned in critique of Sioux War written in 1876, 2:24; photo, 2:25
- Skinner, M. P., first Yellowstone Park naturalist: 3:78
- Smith, Gen. Charles Ferguson, Montana fort named for: 4:33
- Smith, Jacob: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; sketch of, 3:16
- Smith, Robert K., letter to ed.: 1:84
- Smith, W. Scott, investigated management of Yellowstone Park: 3:69
- Social life, article about 1902 Shakespeare Club party near Great Falls: 2:48-55
- Solomon, Joseph, drove horse-drawn streetcar in Missoula, 1890's: 2:41
- Sperry, Capt. B. F., with party going to Calif. via Overland Route, 1850: 4:25
- Stagecoach travel, in Yellowstone Park: 3:103-105
- Stapleton, Michael A., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Starling, Bill: Secret Service Chief with presidential party in Yellowstone, 3:86; photo, 3:85
- Steamboats: 1850's trip up Missouri and Yellowstone Rivers by Lutheran missionaries described, 3:5ff; excursion boats on Yellowstone Lake, 3:96ff; Rev. W. W. Van Orsdel's 1872 trip to Fort Benton on *Far West*, 4:2, 4
- Sternberg, Lt. Sigismund, his military background and role in Hayfield Fight: 4:36ff
- Stevenson, James: geologist and chief ass't. with 1871 Yellowstone Expedition, 3:50; photo, 3:46
- Stewart, Edgar I.: *The Custer Battle and Widow's Weeds*, 1:53-59; contributor, 1:55
- Stickney, Benjamin, two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:13-41
- Stiles, Mrs. E. C., letter to ed.: 3:92
- Story, Lt. Gov. Nelson (Bud): visiting Yellowstone Park, 3:87; photo, 3:87
- Strobridge, James G., letter to ed.: 2:74
- Strong, Emory, letter to ed.: 2:74
- Strong, Gen. W. E., traveled through Yellowstone in 1875: 3:68
- Studdart, I. F. A., insurance agent at Fort Abraham Lincoln, 1874: 1:55
- Sullivan, Sam F., letter to ed.: 1:85
- Sunday, Billy: revivalist preacher mentioned, 4:8; photo, 4:8
- Surface, Patricia W., letter to ed.: 1:84
- Sutherland, Thomas, correspondent with Gen. Howard quoted re. Nez Perce surrender: 1:7ff
- Swanzy, Gene, M. D.: letter to ed., 3:91; rebuttal of letter, 4:73
- Syverud, M. D., letter to ed.: 1:85

## T

- Taylor, Edward B., Indian Supt. at council with Sioux at Fort Laramie, 1866: 4:32
- Terry, Gen. Alfred: mentioned in 1876 critique of Sioux War, Army and Indian relations, 2:25ff; photo, 2:27
- Terry's Landing (Mont.): later Junction City, a trading center on Yellowstone in 1880's, 1:64; photo, 1:64
- Thompson, Elizabeth H., letter to ed.: 1:82
- Tilton, Maj. Henry Remsen, Seventh Cavalry surgeon quoted re. Nez Perce surrender: 1:11
- Too-hool-hool-zote, Nez Perce chief, major chief in Nez Perce War: 1:6ff
- Towe, F. Arnold, letter to ed.: 4:76

- Townsend, Mrs. Grace, letter to ed.: 4:74
- Townsend, Harold, Montana engineer, letter to ed. about: 4:74
- Tracy, Eli M., engineer for the Great Northern Railroad in 1916: 1:30, 31
- Travel and travelers: Montana merchant's description of travel and transportation in 1880's, 1:63; details of 1858 boat trip up the Yellowstone, 2:5ff; special centennial commemorative issue on Yellowstone Park, 3:1-105; article on policy re. travel in national parks, 3:5-11; two articles on Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:12-41; article on Hayden Expedition to Yellowstone, 1871, 3:42-53; article on P. W. Norris' travels in Yellowstone, 1870, 3:54-63; comments of Yellowstone Park travelers, 3:64-79; article on distinguished travelers and modes of travel in Yellowstone Park, 3:80-89; first steam excursion boat on Yellowstone Lake and camping facilities in Yellowstone Park in late 1800's, 3:96ff; article about stagecoach travel in Yellowstone Park, 3:102-105; article taken from journal of 1850-51 trip by Overland Route to California gold fields, 4:16-29
- Transportation: moving mercantile articles around Montana in 1880's described, 1:63ff; article on trolleys and transportation companies in Montana, 2:35-47; modes of transportation in Yellowstone Park, 3:80ff; first steam excursion boat on Yellowstone Lake, 3:96; article taken from journal of 1850-51 trip by Overland Route to California gold fields, 3:16-29
- Trolleys, article about Montana trolleys and transportation companies: 2:35-47
- Trowbridge, Commissioner R. E., quoted re. Indian policy: 1:47
- Trumbull, Walter, two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:13-41
- Turner, Esther, letter to ed.: 3:92
- Twiss, Maj. Thomas, Deer Creek agent for distribution of trade goods to Crows, 1857: 2:12ff

## U

- Uber, Mr., shot at by Indians on Overland Route, 1850: 4:27
- Union Pacific Railroad, military efforts to protect construction crews: 4:33, 34
- Unions: see Labor unions
- U. S. Army: 1876 critique of army, Sioux War, and Indian affairs quoted in depth, 2:23ff; article about role of Army in protecting national parks, 3:64-79; article about army efforts to protect Bozeman Trail, 1860's, 4:30-43; article about history of Old Fort Kearny, 4:44-55
- U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, built "loop" road system in Yellowstone Park: 3:76
- U. S. Cavalry: criticized in 1876 article, 2:28; Company M administering Yellowstone Park, 3:71ff
- U. S. Department of War, policy of "wooden curtain" of forts from Fort Snelling to Red River: 4:45, 48
- U. S. National Park Service: article on policy for national parks, 3:6ff; establishment of, 3:79, 81; activities of in Yellowstone Park, 3:82ff
- U. S. National Parks: centennial issue on Yellowstone with articles on exploration, protection and enjoyment of, 3:1-105; article about park policy, 3:5-11

## V

- Van Anda, J. A.: Methodist Church Presiding Elder, 1870's, 4:4; photo, 4:5
- Van Orsdel, Rev. W. W.: missionary activities among Blackfoot Indians, 1872, 1:45; photo, 1:45; article about him and his work in frontier Montana, 4:2-15; photos, 4:2ff; C. M. Russell painting of, 4:cover

- Vaughn, Alfred: 1857 Crow Indian agent's dealings with Indians and Lutheran missionaries, 2:10ff; photo, 2:11
- Vest, Sen. George C., actions re. Yellowstone Park: 3:69ff

## W

- Wagner, Oswald F.: *Lutheran Zealots Among the Crows*, 2:2-19; contributor, 2:19n
- Wagonbox Fight, background of and effect of use of Springfield rifles: 4:41
- Walker, Wallie, Yellowstone Park stage driver, photo of: 3:104
- Wallace, Henry C., photo of in Yellowstone Park: 3:85
- Wallop, Oliver H., English nobleman living in Miles City in late 1800's: 1:65
- Walsh, Sen. T. J., proposed dam on Yellowstone Lake: 3:83
- Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition: effect of in establishing Yellowstone as national park, 3:5, 6; article about taken from diary of Warren Gillette, 3:12-30; article about lost member, 3:31-41; led to two government sponsored explorations, 3:44
- Washburn, Gen. Henry D.: two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870, 3:13-41; photo, 3:32; named Old Faithful geyser, 3:51
- Waters (E. C.) Boat Company, ran first steam excursion boat on Yellowstone Lake: 3:96
- Watson, Lt. Winfield S., role in Hayfield Fight, 1867: 4:36
- Way, Thomas N., Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Weapons, effect of army use of Springfield rifles in Hayfield and Wagonbox fights: 4:41
- Wear, Col. D. W.: actions as Yellowstone Park Superintendent, 3:70ff; photo, 3:71
- Weather: starvation winter of 1883 among Blackfoot Indians, 1:20, 21; comments quoted on weather conditions encountered during 1850 trip to Calif., 4:20ff
- Webster, early Helena cigar dealer: 1:61
- Werner, Wilbur P., letter to ed.: 2:72
- Wessel, Vincent, letter to ed.: 1:86
- West, Ian M., letter to ed.: 1:83
- Western literature: article about lack of historical basis in western novels, 2:76-81; a rebuttal article, 4:78-81
- Wharton, Maj. Clifton, commanded construction party at Old Fort Kearny: 4:51, 52
- Whitaker, George, Yellowstone Park stage driver: 3:105
- White Bird, Nez Perce chief, major chief in Nez Perce War: 1:6ff
- Wilde, James W., letter to ed.: 4:76
- Wildlife: early endangered by hunters in Yellowstone Park, 3:68ff; protection of in Yellowstone, 3:82ff; along Overland Route to Calif., 1850, 4:20ff; *see also* hunting, fishing and conservation
- Wilkinson, Sgt. J. K., Custer battle victim's family status: 1:57
- Williams, Louis T., letter to ed.: 3:92

- Williams, Myrtle, letter to ed.: 3:92
- Williamson, Pvt. John, two articles about Washburn-Doane Yellowstone Expedition of 1870: 3:14-41
- Willson, Mrs., Bozeman merchant's wife who helped entertain members of Washburn-Doane Expedition, 1870: 3:15
- Willson & Rich, 1870 Bozeman merchants and freighters: 3:15
- Wilson, Eugene E., letter to ed.: 1:86
- Wimar, Carl: 1858 boat trip up Yellowstone, 2:6ff; brief biographical sketch and painting reproduced, 2:8n; photo, 2:8
- Winter of 1883: *see* Weather
- Wiprud, Theodore, letter to ed.: 1:86
- Wolfe, Dr. R. Dietz, letter to ed.: 1:85
- Wood, Lt. C. E. S., with Gen. Howard's forces and quoted re. Nez Perce surrender: 1:14ff
- Wood, Maj. H. Clay, Gen. Howard's adjutant quoted re. cause of Nez Perce War: 1:6
- Woodbury, Lt. D. P., Army Engineer sent to select sites for posts in Neb.: 4:52
- Woodring, Sam: Chief Ranger in Yellowstone Park, 3:86; photo, 3:85
- Work, Hubert: Sec. of Interior visiting Yellowstone Park, 3:85; photo, 3:85
- Wright, Capt. Joseph, early Bozeman publisher: 1:88
- Wylie, William Wallace, conducted tours in Yellowstone Park, late 1800's: 3:96

## XYZ

- Yates, Capt. George: Custer battle victim who left insurance, 1:55; photo, 1:56
- Yegen, Peter Jr., letter to ed.: 3:92
- Yellowstone Jack: *see* John Baronett
- Yellowstone National Park, special edition of magazine to commemorate centennial with articles on exploration, protection and enjoyment of the park: 3:1-105
- Yellowstone National Park Improvement Co.: officers and goals at odds with Interior Dept., 3:69, 70; formation and failure of, 3:96
- Yellowstone Park Association, formation of under aegis of Northern Pacific Railroad: 3:96
- Yellowstone Park Camping Co., formation of in 1917: 3:96, 97
- Yellowstone Park Transportation Co., article about stagecoaches and drivers in Yellowstone: 3:103ff
- Young, Brigham, comment on 1850 sermon quoted: 4:24
- Young, John: Indian comment on him as Blackfoot agent, 1883: 1:20, 21; activities as Methodist missionary and agent to Blackfoot Indians, 1:43ff
- Young, Gen. S. B. M., military head of Yellowstone Park: 3:78
- Zeimet, George, Valier contractor mentioned in letter to ed.: 4:76
- Zeimet, Peter Valier, letter to ed.: 4:76
- Zillah, Yellowstone Lake excursion boat photo of: 3:97
- Zoubek, Joe, Montana trolley employee, 1928, mentioned: 2:45



